DENOUNCING SYSTEMIC RACISM AND 1 PLANNING A PATH FORWARD 2 RESOLUTION 3 4 5 WHEREAS, more than 400 years after Africans arrived upon these shores where they and their descendants were enslaved for nearly 250 years, and more than 150 years after the 14th 6 7 Amendment to the U.S. Constitution granted citizenship and equal protection under the law to all, followed by another century of Jim Crow laws, and 66 years after the Brown v. Board of 8 9 Education U.S. Supreme Court ruling affirmed and extended that promise, Black Americans 10 continue to struggle for full protection under the law and continue to be victims of police 11 violence as evidenced by the murder of George Floyd, and 12 13 WHEREAS, black men and women are still fighting for the right to live safely and free from harm in their homes and communities, as evidenced by the killing of Breonna Taylor; and a new 14 generation of young Black Americans is witnessing the barbarity of racial violence, injustice, 15 and discrimination as evidenced by the murder of Ahmaud Arbery, and 16 17 WHEREAS, the continuing surge of hate and racial animus, fueled and emboldened by Donald 18 19 Trump and his supporters, is a reminder of the great unfinished work of this nation, the labor movement, and our union to ensure that the promise of justice and liberty is a reality for all 20 people; and 21 22 WHEREAS, police departments and the military have been weaponized to stoke escalation of 23 police violence during protests, driving a culture of conflict and confrontation between the police 24 and community, and 25 26 WHEREAS, where police departments have engaged in good faith efforts to meet with their 27 communities and engage in de-escalation and police reform, such as in Flint, Newark, and 28 Camden, police violence has not occurred; and 29 30 31 WHEREAS, systemic racism - defined as a system in which public policies, institutional 32 practices, cultural representations, and other norms work in various, often reinforcing, ways to perpetuate racial group inequity - exists across multiple sectors of our society, including, but not 33 limited to, our criminal justice system, health system, housing system, economic system, and 34 35 education system, and 36 37 WHEREAS, because of this systemic racism, adverse childhood experiences are disproportionately experienced by Black children when compared to White children thus having 38 disproportionately negative impacts on academic, behavioral, and physical health outcomes of 39 Black children; and 40 41 WHEREAS, the negative repercussions of historical racism, including but not limited to 42 discriminatory lending practices of the 20th century known as "redlining," impact current 43

outcomes regarding economic security, healthcare options, educational achievement, access to

nutritious food, rates of lead poisoning, and infant mortality; and

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WHEREAS, the underfunding of public education, along with biased and unfair testing practices, has disproportionately impacted these "redlined" communities depriving our black students of the same resources and opportunities as neighboring schools in white communities, and

WHEREAS, creating, implementing, and promoting positive change must not only include calling out racist and violent actions of police officers when they occur, but also examining and reviewing the current practices, protocols, and policies within our organization and within the education system; and

 WHEREAS, the sustainability of the labor movement is built upon the foundational belief that the lives of all people have inherent value, and together we fight for fairness, justice, and dignity for everyone—regardless of race, religion, national origin, familial status, gender identity or sexual orientation; and

WHEREAS the AFT has a long history of fighting for civil rights including filing an amicus curiae brief in the 1954 Supreme Court Case Brown v Board of Education of Topeka and expelling locals that refused to follow a mandate to desegregate, and

WHEREAS OFT members, as educators, social workers, and support staff, serve a critical role in impacting the future by both educating students about racism and by being role models on how treat all people with respect;

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, the Ohio Federation of Teachers (OFT) declares "Black Lives Matter"; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Ohio Federation of Teachers (OFT) recognizes that racism is a public health crisis that affects all members of our society on local, state, and national levels and deserves action from all levels of government, labor, and civil society; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the OFT recognizes that the fight against systemic racism cannot be done alone and requires partnerships with other like-minded organizations and allies including but not limited to Black Lives Matter, Color of Change, and NAACP and that we will work in alignment with them to push for and support efforts to reform law enforcement and our criminal justice system at all levels, with steps including but not limited to: mandatory training on de-escalation and implicit bias, civilian review boards, and real accountability for officers and departments who violate their oath to protect and serve; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the necessary function of school safety should be separated from policing and police forces. School security personnel should be trained as peace officers and integrated within the school community, with a focus on nonviolent resolution of conflicts with a minimal use of force; and as such, the OFT commits to help protect our students by providing support to locals that decide to advocate for evaluating, altering, or ending school district contracts with law enforcement agencies and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that OFT will seek out, listen to and amplify the voices of our Black members and facilitate conversations among all members on understanding racism and on

taking steps to be actively anti-racist; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the OFT Executive Committee and Human Rights

- Committee will identify components of systemic racism within our education system and initiate
- legislation and policies to correct these systemic problems as well as support legislation that
- 99 fights against any racism that impacts our black students, their families, their schools, and their
- 100 communities; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that OFT will fight for equitable school funding that will allow for students in underserved communities to have the same advantages and opportunities as their wealthier counterparts, and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that OFT will continue to fight against privatization efforts that further segregate our schools and drain resources from the public schools that have majority black populations, depriving black students of equal opportunities for advancement; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the OFT commits to continuing to promote and support a community learning center model built upon connecting with community members to identify both their needs and how they would like to see those needs met within the school, including more counselors, more nurses, more mental health specialists and other services that provide children with supports to overcome adverse childhood experiences and other non-academic barriers that hold children back from reaching their full potential; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the OFT will continue to work with coalitions to engage in efforts to ensure economic and democratic freedom for all, especially our black citizens, including but not limited to revising tax policies to generate revenue; increasing investments in social services, education, and local communities; ensuring access to quality healthcare; and expanding voting rights; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the OFT will institute anti-racism training for elected OFT Officers, Executive Committee members, committee chairs, and OFT staff and expanding to all committee members and local Presidents with a goal of having initial trainings completed by September 1, 2021; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the OFT will work toward building the capacity for ongoing anti-racism training through developing a train-the-trainer model with the result of reaching the member level of the organization; and

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- BE IT FINALLY RESOLVED, the OFT will continue to advocate for systemic changes that
- 133 fight racism in the United States of America, the State of Ohio, and municipalities throughout
- 134 Ohio.